

We are pleased to provide you with *Key Industry Facts*, prepared by ACHE's Executive Office, Research. *Key Industry Facts* is published each year, providing annual updates on healthcare spending and other vital information.<sup>a</sup> We hope you find it a valuable resource. The facts were gathered from a variety of sources, including the American Hospital Association, the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services and the National Center for Health Statistics. A complete list of references is included on the last page of this document.

## ECONOMIC INDICATORS

		REFERENCE NO.	PAGE/TABLE
<b>Gross Domestic Product (billions)</b>			
\$	10,251.0	2000	1
	15,049.0	2010	1
	25,744.1	2022	1
<b>National Health Expenditures Total (billions)</b>			
\$	1,366.0	2000	1
	2,589.6	2010	1
	4,464.6	2022	1
<b>National Health Expenditures as Percentage of GDP</b>			
	13.3	2000	1
	17.2	2010	1
	17.3	2022	1
<b>National Health Expenditures Amount per Capita</b>			
\$	4,845	2000	1
	8,381	2010	1
	13,493	2022	1

## SOURCES OF FUNDS— WHERE THE MONEY CAME FROM

		REFERENCE NO.	PAGE/TABLE
<b>Personal Healthcare Expenditures (billions)</b>			
<b>Total (breakdown below)</b>			
\$	1,156.5	2000	1
	2,180.5	2010	1
	3,704.8	2022	1
<b>I. Out of Pocket</b>			
\$	193.6	2000	1
	301.5	2010	1
	471.4	2022	1
<b>II. Health Insurance (breakdown below)</b>			
<b>A. Private Health Insurance</b>			
\$	394.8	2000	1
	725.4	2010	1
	1,158.5	2022	1
<b>B. Medicare</b>			
\$	216.3	2000	1
	488.8	2010	1
	873.3	2022	1
<b>C. Medicaid</b>			
\$	186.9	2000	1
	365.7	2010	1
	709.9	2022	1
<b>D. Other Health Insurance Programs<sup>b</sup></b>			
\$	34.9	2000	1
	90.3	2010	1
	162.4	2022	1
<b>III. Other Third-Party Payers<sup>c</sup></b>			
\$	130.1	2000	1
	208.8	2010	1
	329.3	2022	1

## OBJECT OF EXPENDITURES— WHERE THE MONEY WENT

		REFERENCE NO.	PAGE/TABLE
<b>National Health Expenditures Total (billions)</b>			
\$	1,366.0	2000	1
	2,589.6	2010	1
	4,464.4	2022	1
<b>National Health Expenditures (percentages)</b>			
<b>I. Health Consumption Expenditures (breakdown below)</b>			
	93.7	2000	1
	94.1	2010	1
	95.1	2022	1
<b>A. Personal Healthcare</b>			
	84.7	2000	1
	84.2	2010	1
	83.0	2022	1
<b>B. Government Administration and Net Cost of Health Insurance</b>			
	5.9	2000	1
	7.0	2010	1
	7.5	2022	1
<b>C. Government Public Health Activities</b>			
	3.2	2000	1
	2.9	2010	1
	4.7	2022	1
<b>II. Investment</b>			
	6.3	2000	1
	5.9	2010	1
	4.9	2022	1
<b>National Health Expenditures (billions)</b>			
<b>I. Health Consumption Expenditures (breakdown below)</b>			
\$	1,280.3	2000	1
	2,437.5	2010	1
	4,246.8	2022	1
<b>A. Personal Healthcare (breakdown below)</b>			
\$	1,156.5	2000	1
	2,180.5	2010	1
	3,704.8	2022	1

## FOOTNOTES

- Figures for 2000 and 2010 may not correspond to past years of ACHE's *Key Industry Facts*, as these figures have since been updated by the referenced sources.
- Other health insurance programs include Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense and Department of Veterans Affairs.
- Other third party payers include worksite health care, other private revenues, Indian Health Service, workers' compensation, general assistance, maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, other federal programs, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, other state and local programs, and school health.

OBJECT OF EXPENDITURES— WHERE THE MONEY WENT <i>continued</i>			
		REFERENCE NO.	PAGE/TABLE
<b>Hospital Care</b>			
\$ 415.5	2000	1	Table 2
808.8	2010	1	Table 2
1,355.0	2022	1	Table 2
<b>Physician and Clinical Services</b>			
\$ 288.2	2000	1	Table 2
512.4	2010	1	Table 2
884.9	2022	1	Table 2
<b>Other Professional Services</b>			
\$ 36.6	2000	1	Table 2
69.9	2010	1	Table 2
140.6	2022	1	Table 2
<b>Dental Services</b>			
\$ 62.1	2000	1	Table 2
105.9	2010	1	Table 2
165.3	2022	1	Table 2
<b>Other Health, Residential and Personal Care<sup>d</sup></b>			
\$ 63.5	2000	1	Table 2
127.4	2010	1	Table 2
246.5	2022	1	Table 2
<b>Home Healthcare<sup>e</sup></b>			
\$ 32.3	2000	1	Table 2
70.5	2010	1	Table 2
132.9	2022	1	Table 2
<b>Nursing Care Facilities and Continuing Care</b>			
<b>Retirement Communities<sup>e, f</sup></b>			
\$ 85.0	2000	1	Table 2
140.5	2010	1	Table 2
191.3	2022	1	Table 2
<b>Prescription Drugs</b>			
\$ 122.0	2000	1	Table 2
253.4	2010	1	Table 2
405.9	2022	1	Table 2
<b>Other Durable and Nondurable Medical Products</b>			
\$ 51.2	2000	1	Table 2
91.8	2010	1	Table 2
182.5	2022	1	Table 2
<b>B. Government Administration and Net Cost of Health Insurance</b>			
\$ 80.8	2000	1	Table 2
181.4	2010	1	Table 2
333.6	2022	1	Table 2
<b>C. Government Public Health Activities</b>			
\$ 43.0	2000	1	Table 2
75.7	2010	1	Table 2
208.4	2022	1	Table 2
<b>II. Investment Total (breakdown below)</b>			
\$ 85.7	2000	1	Table 2
152.1	2010	1	Table 2
217.8	2022	1	Table 2
<b>A. Research</b>			
\$ 25.5	2000	1	Table 2
49.1	2010	1	Table 2
64.8	2022	1	Table 2
<b>B. Structures and Equipment</b>			
\$ 60.2	2000	1	Table 2
103.0	2010	1	Table 2
153.0	2022	1	Table 2

INSURANCE			
		REFERENCE NO.	PAGE/TABLE
<b>Sources of Insurance Coverage for Nonelderly<sup>g</sup> (millions)</b>			
<b>Total Nonelderly Population</b>			
246.0	2000	2	Table C-3
266.8	2010	2	Table C-3
272.1	2022	3	Table H-01
<b>Total With Private Health Insurance</b>			
184.5	2000	2	Table C-3
173.1	2010	2	Table C-3
190.0	2022	3	Table H-01
<b>Employment-Based Coverage</b>			
170.2	2000	2	Table C-3
156.4	2010	2	Table C-3
166.2	2022	3	Table H-01
<b>Direct Purchase</b>			
17.8	2000	2	Table C-3
18.9	2010	2	Table C-3
21.0	2022	3	Table H-01
<b>TRICARE</b>			
6.0	2022	3	Table H-01
<b>Total With Government Health Insurance</b>			
35.8	2000	2	Table C-3
58.3	2010	2	Table C-3
65.0	2022	3	Table H-01
<b>Medicare</b>			
5.5	2000	2	Table C-3
7.9	2010	2	Table C-3
7.5	2022	3	Table H-01
<b>Medicaid</b>			
25.0	2000	2	Table C-3
44.9	2010	2	Table C-3
58.1	2022	3	Table H-01
<b>VA or CHAMPVA</b>			
7.5	2000	2	Table C-3
9.7	2010	2	Table C-3
1.9	2022	3	Table H-01
<b>Uninsured</b>			
36.3	2000	2	Table C-3
49.2	2010	2	Table C-3
25.3	2022	3	Table H-01
<b>Sources of Insurance Coverage for Elderly<sup>g</sup> (millions)</b>			
<b>Total Elderly Population</b>			
33.6	2000	2	Table C-3
39.8	2010	2	Table C-3
57.9	2022	3	Table H-01

<sup>d</sup> Includes expenditures for residential care facilities (NAICS 623210 and 623220), ambulance providers (NAICS 621910), medical care delivered in nontraditional settings (such as community centers, senior citizens centers, schools, and military field stations), and expenditures for Home and Community Based Waiver programs under Medicaid.

<sup>e</sup> Includes freestanding facilities only. Additional services of this type provided in hospital-based facilities are counted as hospital care.

<sup>f</sup> Includes care provided in nursing care facilities (NAICS 6231), continuing care retirement communities (NAICS 623311), state and local government nursing facilities, and nursing facilities operated by the Department of Veteran Affairs.

<sup>g</sup> In the 2014 Current Population Survey Annual Social and Economic Supplement, the U.S. Census Bureau implemented redesigned health insurance questions to replace the existing questions in the CPS ASEC. Beginning with 2018 data, data were reorganized and some categories were changed. TRICARE is now listed under Private Insurance, and Military Healthcare has changed to VA or CHAMPVA (Civilian Health Medical Program of the Department of Veterans Affairs). Data for all categories are not comparable to data reported in previous years.

## INSURANCE continued

		REFERENCE NO.	PAGE/TABLE
<b>Total With Private Health Insurance</b>			
21.1	2000	2	Table C-3
23.0	2010	2	Table C-3
26.5	2022	3	Table H-01
<b>Employment-Based Coverage</b>			
11.7	2000	2	Table C-3
12.9	2010	2	Table C-3
13.5	2022	3	Table H-01
<b>Direct Purchase</b>			
10.7	2000	2	Table C-3
11.5	2010	2	Table C-3
11.8	2022	3	Table H-01
<b>TRICARE</b>			
1.8	2022	3	Table H-01
<b>Total With Government Health Insurance</b>			
32.4	2000	2	Table C-3
37.2	2010	2	Table C-3
54.2	2022	3	Table H-01
<b>Medicare</b>			
32.3	2000	2	Table C-3
37.0	2010	2	Table C-3
54.1	2022	3	Table H-01
<b>Medicaid</b>			
3.0	2000	2	Table C-3
3.6	2010	2	Table C-3
4.0	2022	3	Table H-01
<b>VA or CHAMPVA</b>			
1.5	2000	2	Table C-3
3.2	2010	2	Table C-3
1.4	2022	3	Table H-01
<b>Uninsured (thousands)</b>			
334	2000	2	Table C-3
791	2010	2	Table C-3
643	2022	3	Table H-01

## HOSPITALS<sup>h</sup>

		REFERENCE NO.	PAGE/TABLE
<b>Number of Hospitals<sup>i</sup></b>			
6,044	2000	4	See ref.
6,334	2010	5	See ref.
6,120	2022	6	Table 1
<b>Number of Community Hospitals<sup>j</sup></b>			
4,915	2000	7	Table 1
4,985	2010	7	Table 1
5,129	2022	6	Table 1
<b>Number of Beds (Community Hospitals)<sup>j</sup> (thousands)</b>			
824	2000	7	Table 1
805	2010	7	Table 1
784	2022	6	Table 1
<b>Average Length of Stay (Community Hospitals)<sup>j</sup> (days)</b>			
5.8	2000	7	Table 1
5.4	2010	7	Table 1
6.0	2022	6	Table 1
<b>Average Occupancy (Community Hospitals)<sup>j,k</sup> (percentage)</b>			
63.8	2000	7	Table 1
64.6	2010	7	Table 1
66.1	2022	6	Table 1

<sup>h</sup> The data source for hospitals has discontinued revenue and expense information. Total net margin and net patient margin will no longer be included in ACHE's *Key Industry Facts*.

<sup>i</sup> In 2019, there was a change in the methodology used by the American Hospital Association to produce these data. An institution is a hospital if it is licensed as a general or specialty hospital by the appropriate state agency and accredited by one of the following organizations: The Joint Commission Healthcare Facilities Accreditation Program (HFAP), DNV Health Accreditation, Center for

## PHYSICIANS AND NURSES

		REFERENCE NO.	PAGE/TABLE
<b>Number of Physicians<sup>l</sup> (thousands)</b>			
814	2000	8	Table 6.1
985	2010	8	Table 6.1
989	2022	9	See ref.
<b>Number of Nurses (Active Registered)<sup>m</sup> (thousands)</b>			
2,190	2000	10	See ref.
2,725	2010	11	See ref.
3,510	2022	12	See ref.

## LONG-TERM CARE

		REFERENCE NO.	PAGE/TABLE
<b>Number of Nursing Facilities<sup>n</sup></b>			
15,622	2010	13	See ref.
15,183	2022	13	See ref.
<b>Average Number of Beds in Nursing Facilities<sup>n,o</sup></b>			
108.4	2010	14	See ref.
106.4	2022	14	See ref.

## LIFE EXPECTANCY

		REFERENCE NO.	PAGE/TABLE
<b>Males<sup>p</sup> (years)</b>			
74.1	2000	15	Table 19
76.2	2010	15	Table 19
73.5	2021	15	Table 19
<b>Females<sup>p</sup> (years)</b>			
79.3	2000	15	Table 19
81.0	2010	15	Table 19
79.3	2021	15	Table 19

## INFANT MORTALITY

		REFERENCE NO.	PAGE/TABLE
<b>Rate per 1,000 Live Births<sup>q</sup></b>			
6.9	2000	16	Table 25
6.1	2010	17	Table 16
5.6	2022	18	See ref.

Improvement in Healthcare Quality Accreditation, or Medicare certified as a provider of acute services under Title 18 of the Social Security Act. Numbers of hospitals reported in 2000 and 2010 were re-computed according to the new definition from the American Hospital Association's annual survey databases from those years.

<sup>j</sup> In 2019, there was a change in the methodology used by the American Hospital Association to produce these data. Community hospitals are hospitals that are nonfederal, short-term general and special hospitals whose facilities and services are available to the public. (Special hospitals include obstetrics and gynecology; eye, ear, nose and throat; rehabilitation; orthopedic; and other individually described specialty services.) Short-term general and specialty children's hospitals are also considered to be community hospitals. Data cannot be trended for years prior to 2013.

<sup>k</sup> Calculated as follows: average daily census/beds.

<sup>l</sup> There is no single data source for 2000–2022. Data for 2022 include only active physicians. Data for 2000 and 2010 include active and inactive physicians and cannot be compared to 2022 data.

<sup>m</sup> Data for the number of registered nurses printed in ACHE's *Key Industry Facts* from 2012–2018 did not include nurse anesthetists, nurse practitioners or nurse midwives.

<sup>n</sup> Data reported include all nursing facilities federally certified for Medicare (skilled nursing care) and Medicaid (nursing facilities). Data reported prior to 2018 in ACHE's *Key Industry Facts* was from a source no longer available and included only nursing homes. Data from the current source are not available from years prior to 2003.

<sup>o</sup> The number of certified nursing beds per facility is calculated by dividing the total number of certified beds in a state by the total number of certified facilities in the state.

<sup>p</sup> Most recent data from organization.

<sup>q</sup> The infant mortality rate reported by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention for 2022 is provisional. International ranking has been discontinued in ACHE's *Key Industry Facts*.

## REFERENCES

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